|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Article | Year | Country | Total sample size | Language |
| Alexander et al. [1] | 2015 | South Africa | 96 | English, 100 |
| Alhilali et al. [2] | 2015 | USA | 74 | English, 100 |
| Allen & Gfeller [3] | 2011 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Amyot et al. [4] | 2012 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Armistead-Jehle et al. [5] | 2016 | USA | 129 | English, 100 |
| Barrow et al. [6] | 2003 | USA | 48 | English, 100 |
| Barrow et al. [7] | 2006 | USA | 48 | English, 100 |
| Barwick et al. [8] | 2012 | USA | 14 | English, 100 |
| Barwood & Murdoch [9] | 2013 | Australia | 32 | English, 100 |
| Beaupré et al. [10] | 2012 | Canada | 47 | French, 100 |
| Bernstein et al. [11] | 2015 | USA | 30 | English, 100 |
| Blake et al. [12] | 2015 | USA | 60 | Spanish Preferred, 63.33  English Preferred, 26.67  English or Spanish Preferred, 10 |
| Blanchet et al. [13] | 2009 | Canada | 25 | French, 100 |
| Blyth et al. [14] | 2012 | Australia | 83 | English, 100 |
| Boake et al. [15] | 2004 | USA | 448 | English, 62.72  Spanish, 37.28 |
| Bolzenius et al. [16] | 2015 | USA | 30 | English, 100 |
| Borgaro et al. [17] | 2003 | USA | 42 | English, 100 |
| Broglio et al. [18] | 2005 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Brooks et al. [19] | 2013 | Canada | 616 | English, 100 |
| Brooks et al. [20] | 2016 | Canada | 105 | English, 100 |
| Brooks et al. [21] | 2016 | USA | 698 | English, 100 |
| Brooks, et al. [22] | 2014 | Canada | 105 | English, 100 |
| Brooks, et al. [23] | 2016 | Canada | 154 | English, 100 |
| Brookshire, et al. [24] | 2000 | USA | 91 | English, 100 |
| Bruce & Echemendia [25] | 2009 | USA | 1039 | English, 100 |
| Bruce et al. [26] | 2014 | Unknown or Unreported | 305 | English, 41.64  French, 15.41  Czech, 14.75  Swedish, 9.51  Russian, 7.87  Finnish, 7.21  German, 3.61 |
| Catale et al. [27] | 2008 | Belgium | 30 | French, 100 |
| Clarke et al. [28] | 2012 | Australia | 60 | English, 100 |
| Cooper et al. [29] | 2010 | USA | 167 | English, 100 |
| Cooper et al. [30] | 2012 | USA | 60 | English, 100 |
| Cooper et al. [31] | 2014 | USA | 84 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [32] | 2005 | Australia | 90 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [33] | 2006 | Australia | 168 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [34] | 2004 | Australia | 135 | English, 100 |
| De Monte et al. [35] | 2010 | Australia | 348 | English, 100 |
| Decq et al. [36] | 2016 | France | 377 | French, 100 |
| Dikmen et al. [37] | 2001 | USA | 266 | English, 100 |
| Dunkley et al. [38] | 2015 | Canada | 41 | English, 100 |
| Echemendia et al. [39] | 2012 | USA | 223 | English, 100 |
| Elbin et al. [40] | 2011 | USA | 369 | English, 100 |
| Ettenhofer & Abeles [41] | 2008 | USA | 126 | English, 100 |
| Fakhran et al. [42] | 2014 | USA | 90 | English, 100 |
| Falconer et al. [43] | 2006 | Australia | 255 | English, 100 |
| Fisher et al. [44] | 2000 | USA | 90 | English, 100 |
| Ford et al. [45] | 2013 | USA | 41 | English, 100 |
| Galetto et al. [46] | 2013 | Italy | 23 | Italian, 100 |
| Ghodadra et al. [47] | 2016 | USA | 64 | English, 100 |
| Greiffenstein & Baker [48] | 2003 | USA | 75 | English, 100 |
| Greiffenstein & Baker [49] | 2008 | USA | 799 | English, 92.49  English as a second language, 7.51 |
| Greiffenstein et al. [50] | 2002 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Grubenhoff et al. [51] | 2010 | USA | 348 | English, 100 |
| Hänninen et al. [52] | 2016 | Finland | 304 | Finnish, 80.92  English, 12.83  Non-English and non-Finnish, 6.25 |
| Hanten et al. [53] | 2004 | USA | 109 | English, 100 |
| Henry & Sandel [54] | 2015 | USA | 4500 | English, 100 |
| Hinton-Bayre et al. [55] | 1997 | Australia | 64 | English, 79.69  Other, 4.69 |
| Hobson et al. [56] | 2016 | Australia | 166 | English, 100 |
| Hunt & Ferrara [57] | 2009 | USA | 198 | English, 100 |
| Jamora et al. [58] | 2013 | USA | 66 | English, 100 |
| Johansson et al. [59] | 2009 | Sweden | 98 | Swedish, 98.98  English-Swedish Bilingual, 1.02 |
| Jones et al. [60] | 2014 | USA | 405 | English, 71.85  Spanish, 16.05  Spanish-English Bilingual, 8.89  English Bilingual.(any second language), 3.21 |
| Keightley et al. [61] | 2014 | Canada | 30 | English or French, 100 |
| Killgore et al. [62] | 2016 | USA | 38 | English, 100 |
| King et al. [63] | 2006 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Kinsella et al. [64] | 2014 | Australia | 241 | English, 100 |
| Konrad et al. [65] | 2011 | Germany | 66 | German, 100 |
| Kontos et al. [66] | 2010 | USA | 96 | English, 100 |
| Kuhn & Solomon [67] | 2014 | USA | 2140 | English, 100 |
| Landre et al. [68] | 2006 | USA | 76 | English, 100 |
| Lange et al. [69] | 2010 | Canada | 63 | English, 69.84  English as a second language, 30.16 |
| Langeluddecke & Lucas [70] | 2003 | Australia | 125 | English, 100 |
| Lax et al. [71] | 2015 | Canada | 211 | English, 100 |
| Lee et al. [72] | 2008 | USA | 82 | English, 100 |
| Levin et al. [73] | 1987 | USA | 112 | English, 100 |
| Lipton et al. [74] | 2013 | USA | 37 | English or Spanish, 100 |
| List et al. [75] | 2015 | Germany | 41 | German, 97.56 |
| Littleton et al. [76] | 2015 | USA | 40 | English, 100 |
| Lopez et al. [77] | 2017 | USA | 39 | English, 100 |
| Losoi et al. [78] | 2016 | Finland | 114 | Finnish, 100 |
| Louey et al. [79] | 2014 | Australia | 524 | English, 100 |
| Luoto et al. [80] | 2014 | Finland | 82 | Finnish, 100 |
| Möller et al. [81] | 2014 | Sweden | 55 | Swedish, 100 |
| Macciocchi et al. [82] | 2013 | USA | 117 | English, 100 |
| Marsh & Smith [83] | 1995 | New Zealand | 30 | English, 100 |
| Marsh & Whitehead [84] | 2005 | New Zealand | 39 | English, 100 |
| Massey et al. [85] | 2015 | Australia | 50 | English as first language, 80 |
| Mathias et al. [86] | 2004 | Unknown or Unreported | 80 | English, 100 |
| Mathias et al. [87] | 2013 | Australia | 71 | English, 100 |
| McCauley & Levin [88] | 2004 | USA | 47 | English, 100 |
| McCauley et al. [89] | 2008 | USA | 139 | English, 84.89  Spanish, 15.11 |
| McCauley et al. [90] | 2014 | USA | 178 | English, 98.31  Spanish, 1.69 |
| McCullough et al. [91] | 2006 | Australia | 511 | English, 100 |
| Meares et al. [92] | 2006 | Australia | 122 | English, 77.05  English Bilingual.(any second language), 22.95 |
| Mihalik et al. [93] | 2013 | USA | 296 | English, 100 |
| Nakayama et al. [94] | 2014 | USA | 85 | English, 100 |
| Nance et al. [95] | 2009 | USA | 116 | Spanish, 0 |
| Nelson et al. [96] | 2010 | USA | 119 | English, 100 |
| Nelson et al. [97] | 2012 | USA | 104 | English, 100 |
| Newsome et al. [98] | 2015 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Nolin & Heroux [99] | 2006 | Canada | 85 | French, 100 |
| Nolin et al. [100] | 2012 | Canada | 50 | French, 100 |
| Olsson et al. [101] | 2014 | Australia | 49 | English, 100 |
| Ott et al. [102] | 2014 | USA | 23775 | English, 50.28  Spanish-English Bilingual, 49.72 |
| Ozen & Fernandes [103] | 2011 | Canada | 87 | English, 100 |
| Ozen & Fernandes [104] | 2012 | Canada | 57 | English, 100 |
| Panenka et al. [105] | 2015 | Canada | 94 | English, 100 |
| Paré et al. [106] | 2009 | Canada | 116 | French, 100 |
| Phillipou et al. [107] | 2014 | Australia | 62 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [108] | 1999 | Australia | 116 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [109] | 2000 | Australia | 137 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [110] | 2001 | Australia | 211 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [111] | 2002 | Australia | 202 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [112] | 2012 | Australia | 223 | English, 100 |
| Ponsford et al. [113] | 2011 | Australia | 223 | English, 100 |
| Rabinowitz & Arnett [114] | 2012 | USA | 574 | English, 100 |
| Rabinowitz et al. [115] | 2015 | USA | 167 | English or Spanish, 100 |
| Ravdin et al. [116] | 2003 | USA | 18 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [117] | 2015 | USA | 76 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [118] | 2013 | USA | 104 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [119] | 2013 | Multiple countries | 92 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [120] | 2013 | USA | 108 | English, 100 |
| Resch et al. [121] | 2011 | USA | 20 | English, 100 |
| Riegler et al. [122] | 2013 | USA | 12 | English, 100 |
| Ruffolo et al. [123] | 1999 | Canada | 50 | English, 100 |
| Ruttan & Heinrichs [124] | 2003 | Canada | 122 | English, 100 |
| Schatz & Maerlender [125] | 2013 | USA | 21917 | English, 100 |
| Schatz & Sandel [126] | 2013 | USA | 236 | English, 100 |
| Schatz et al. [127] | 2012 | USA | 5899 | English, 100 |
| Scherwath et al. [128] | 2011 | Germany | 37 | German, 100 |
| Schroeder et al. [129] | 2015 | USA | 91 | English, 100 |
| Sheedy et al. [130] | 2006 | Australia | 300 | English, 100 |
| Sheedy et al. [131] | 2009 | Australia | 300 | English, 100 |
| Shuttleworth-Edwards & Radloff [132] | 2008 | South Africa | 226 | English or Afrikaans, 100 |
| Shuttleworth-Edwards, Smith, & Radloff [133] | 2008 | South Africa | 45 | English as first language, 91.11 |
| Shuttleworth-Edwards et al. [134] | 2009 | Multiple countries | 11257 | English, 100 |
| Silverberg et al. [135] | 2016 | USA | 2627 | English, 100 |
| Silverberg et al. [136] | 2014 | Finland | 59 | Finnish, 100 |
| Siman et al. [137] | 2013 | USA | 38 | English or Spanish, 100 |
| Stokum et al. [138] | 2015 | USA | 48 | English, 100 |
| Storzbach et al. [139] | 2015 | USA | 132 | English, 100 |
| Studer et al. [140] | 2015 | Switzerland | 63 | German, 100 |
| Swick et al. [141] | 2012 | USA | 73 | English, 100 |
| Tay et al. [142] | 2010 | Singapore | 76 | English, 71.05  Mandarin, 28.95 |
| Terry, et al. [143] | 2015 | USA | 41 | English, 100 |
| Theadom et al. [144] | 2013 | New Zealand | 60 | English, 100 |
| Thornton et al. [145] | 2008 | Canada | 111 | English, 100 |
| Tombaugh et al. [146] | 2006 | Unknown or Unreported | 118 | English, 100 |
| Troyanskaya et al. [147] | 2015 | USA | 97 | English, 100 |
| Tsirka et al. [148] | 2010 | Greece | 52 | Greek, 100 |
| Tsirka et al. [149] | 2011 | Greece | 50 | Greek, 100 |
| Tsushima & Siu [150] | 2014 | USA | 247 | English, 100 |
| Tsushima et al. [151] | 2016 | USA | 483 | English, 100 |
| Tsushima et al. [152] | 2016 | USA | 212 | English, 100 |
| Van Beek et al. [153] | 2015 | Belgium | 40 | Dutch, 100 |
| Vassilyadi et al. [154] | 2015 | Canada | 50 | English or French, 100 |
| Veeramuthu et al. [155] | 2014 | Malaysia | 21 | English or Malay, 100 |
| Vilar-López et al. [156] | 2007 | Spain | 61 | Spanish, 100 |
| Waid-Ebbs et al. [157] | 2014 | USA | 6 | English, 100 |
| Wall et al. [158] | 2006 | USA | 618 | Non-English, 1.46 |
| Whiteside et al. [159] | 2015 | USA | 224 | English, 100 |
| Wilson et al. [160] | 2014 | USA | 27 | English, 100 |
| Winkler et al. [161] | 2016 | USA | 100 | English, 100 |
| Wong et al. [162] | 2010 | Australia | 14 | English, 100 |
| Yallampalli et al. [163] | 2013 | USA | 22 | English, 100 |
| Yengo-Kahn & Solomon [164] | 2015 | USA | 237 | English, 100 |
| Zuckerman, Lee, et al. [165] | 2012 | USA | 200 | English, 100 |

Notes:

List 2015: One non-native german speaker

Wall 2006: The implicit assumption would be that the remaining 98.54% of the participants speak English, however this is not specifically documented.

Shuttleworth 2008 (304): All participants were English proficient, however values were provided for English-first

Nance 2009: Participants were specifically identified as not being Spanish-speaking

Hinton-Bayre 1997 has multiple studies contained within the manuscript. Language is only reported for one study

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